Committee under the chairmanship of Secretary (Personnel) has been constituted to monitor implementation of the report.

Cases pending in Patna High Court

245. SHRI JANARDAN YADAV: Will the Minister of LAW, JUSTIC AND COMPANY AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) the number of cases pending in Patna High Court during the last five years in each category; and

(b) the steps Government have taken so far for their early disposal?

THE MINISTER OF LAW, JUSTICE AND COMPANY AFFAIRS (SHRI M. THAMBI DURAI): (a) As per the information received from the Registry of Patna High Court, the number of category-wise cases pending during the last five years in Patna High Court is as follows:

(As on 30.6.1998)

Civil	No. of pending cases
First Appeal	3808
Second Appeal	2911
Miscellaneous Appeal	1455
Tax	286
Letter Patent Appeal	2570
Civil Reviews	492
Civil Revision	1295
Civil Writ Jurisdiction cases	18265
Other cases	5958
Criminal	
Criminal Appeal	6265
Criminal Reference	12
Criminal Revision	1828
Criminal Miscellaneous cases	2616
TOTAL:	47761

(b) The Government have taken a series of steps to simplify procedures and speed up disposal of cases on the basis of the advice and recommendations of expert bodies like the Law Commission etc. Conference of Law Ministers, Chief Ministers and Chief Justices and other concerned with the administration of Justice are held periodically and the recommendations and conclusions emerging from such exchanges and consultations are implemented and their progrss is closely monitored.

Anti-defection Laws

246. PROF. VIJAY KUMAR MALHOTRA: Will the Minister of LAW, JUSTIC AND COMPANY AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that the anti-defection law has failed to fulfil its objectives for which it was enacted;

(b) whether it is a fact that instead of containing defections it has caused more defections*, and

(c) if so, what suitable measures are proposed to be taken in the matter?

THE MINISTER OF LAW, JUSTICE AND COMPANY AFFAIRS (SHRI M. THAMBI DURAI): (a) and (b) No, Sir.

(c) Government would, however, consider giving effect to such measures for strengthening Anti-defection laws on which' consensus emerges amongst political parties.

Reconciliation centres set up by Gujarat Government

247. SHRI ANANTRAY DE VSHANKER DAVE: Will the Minister of LAW, JUSTICE AND COMPANY AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that the State Government of Gujarat has set up a number of reconciliation centres in the State to settle disputes and to lessen the burden on courts;

(b) if so, whether the Central Government propose to pursue other State Governments for setting up such reconciliation centres in their respective States;

(c) if so, the details thereof; and

(d) if not, the reasons therefor?

THE MINISTER OF LAW, JUSTICE I AND COMPANY AFFAIRS (SHRI M. THAMBI DURAI): (a) to (c) A number of reconciliation centres have been established in the State of Gujarat by Gujarat State Legal Services Authority for emic-able settlement of disputes between the parties. Lok Adalats are now taking over the functions and role of reconciliation centres throught the country under the directions of the National Legal Srvices Authority established under the Legal Services Authority Act, 1987. The Lok Adalats have been provided a statutory base with the enforcement and extension of Chapter III of the said Act to all the States and U.T. Administrations. The Lok Adalats are now vested with the power of a Civil Court and the awards passed by the Lok Adalats are final, binding on the parties and are also non-appealable. Pursuant to the decision taken by the National Legal Services Authority at its first meeting held on 13th September, 1997 it has been decided to set up permanent and continuous Lok Adalats in all the Districts in the country for providing an additional forum to the litigants for conciliatory settlement of their disputes to relieve some burden from the regular courts. The permanent and continuous Lok Adalats would be reconciliation forum with a statutory basis. Efforts are also a foot to establish permanent and continuous Lok Adalats in the Government Departments, Statutory Bodies and Public Sector Undertakings which involve in a large number of legal matters.

(d) Does not arise.

Vacancies of Judges in various Courts

248. SHRI AKHILESH DAS:
SHRIMATI VEENA VERMA:

Will the Minister of LAW, JUSTICE AND COMPANY AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) whether a large number of vacancies of Judges of the High Courts and the Supreme Court have been lying vacant for long;

(b) if so, the details thereof; and

(c) the reasons for delay in filling them up and the steps taken for the purpose-far?

THE MINISTER OF LAW, JUSTICE AND COMPANY AFFAIRS (SHRI M. THAMBI DURAI): (a) and (b) As on 1.11.1998, against the sanctioned strength of 587 Judges/Additional Judges of High Courts, 442 Judges/Additional Judges were in position, leaving 145 vacancies of Judges/Additional Judges to be filled up. As on 1.11.1998, against the sanctioned strength of 26 Judges, 19 Judges were in position in the Supreme Court of India, leaving 7 vacancies of Judges to be filled up. These posts became vacant, from time to time, due to retirement, transfer etc. of the Judges.

(c) The procedure for appointment of Judges of Supreme Court and High Courts involves consultations with several constitutional authorities. Every effort is being made* to fill existing vacancies at the earliest.

Non payment of matured FDRs by Sunrise Securities Ltd.

249. SHRI SURYABHAN PATIL VAHADANE: Will the Minister of LAW, JUSTICE AND COMPANY AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that several complaints regarding non-payment of matured FDRs by Sunrise Securities Limited have been received by the Company Law Board;

(b) whether in an order the Company Law Board directed that Company to release payments in case of FDR No. 2846 (SSL), FDR No. 3339 (SSL) and FDR No. 6045 (LDL);

(c) whether even after this order, the Company has not released the said payments; and

(d) if so, the details thereof and action proposed to be taken to make the company release the payments at the earliest?